<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TI Disclosure Elements</th>
<th>Answers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Who sponsored the TI Research and who conducted it. If different from the sponsor, the original sources of funding will also be disclosed.</td>
<td>Emerson College and Nexstar Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. The exact wording and presentation of questions and response options whose results are reported. This includes preceding interviewer or respondent instructions and any preceding questions that might reasonably be expected to influence responses to the reported results.</td>
<td>See Below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. A definition of the population under study and its geographic location.</td>
<td>Very likely voters in Florida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Dates of data collection.</td>
<td>March 11-12, 2020</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 5. A description of the sampling frame(s) and its coverage of the target population, including mention of any segment of the target population that is not covered by the design. This may include, for example, exclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in U.S. surveys; exclusion of specific provinces or rural areas in international surveys; and exclusion of non-panel members in panel surveys. If possible the estimated size of non-covered segments will be provided. If a size estimate cannot be provided, this will be explained. If no frame or list was utilized, this will be indicated. | • Aristotle voter file of 14,466,638 registered voters, 33,794,112 with landlines, and a random sample of 20,000 landlines drawn.  
• The online sample was of 177 registered voters supplied by MTurk |
| 6. The name of the sample supplier, if the sampling frame and/or the sample itself was provided by a third party. | Aristotle, LLC  
MTurk |
| 7. The methods used to recruit the panel or participants, if the sample was drawn from a pre-recruited panel or pool of respondents. | MTurk uses opt in panels and not online ads to recruit participants |
| 8. A description of the sample design, giving a clear indication of the method by which the respondents were selected, recruited, intercepted or otherwise contacted or encountered, along with any eligibility requirements and/or oversampling. If quotas were used, the variables defining the quotas will be reported. If a within-household selection procedure was used, this will be described. The description of the sampling frame and sample design will include sufficient detail to determine whether the respondents were selected using probability or non-probability methods. | See #5 |
| 9. Method(s) and mode(s) used to administer the survey (e.g., CATI, CAPI, ACASI, IVR, mail survey, web survey) and the language(s) offered. | IVR, SMS-to-Online, Online |
10. Sample sizes (by sampling frame if more than one was used) and a discussion of the precision of the findings. For probability samples, the estimates of sampling error will be reported, and the discussion will state whether or not the reported margins of sampling error or statistical analyses have been adjusted for the design effect due to weighting, clustering, or other factors. Disclosure requirements for non-probability samples are different because the precision of estimates from such samples is a model-based measure (rather than the average deviation from the population value over all possible samples). Reports of non-probability samples will only provide measures of precision if they are accompanied by a detailed description of how the underlying model was specified, its assumptions validated and the measure(s) calculated. To avoid confusion, it is best to avoid using the term “margin of error” or “margin of sampling error” in conjunction with non-probability samples.

The sample consisted of registered voters, n=434, with a Credibility Interval (CI) similar to a poll’s margin of error (MOE) of +/-4.7 percentage points. A screening question was asked if the voter was registered. If the respondent said they were not registered, they were eliminated from the sample. A secondary screening question was asked to determine voter likelihood; only very likely voters and respondents who had already voted absentee were kept in.

11. A description of how the weights were calculated, including the variables used and the sources of weighting parameters, if weighted estimates are reported.

The data was weighted based on gender, age, ethnicity, party, education and region.

12. If the results reported are based on multiple samples or multiple modes, the preceding items will be disclosed for each. **Reviewer: Type NA if not applicable.**

N/A

13. Contact for obtaining more information about the study.

emersonpolling@emerson.edu

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1. To start, can you please tell me your gender?

   Male

   Female
2. What is your party registration?
   Not registered to vote (end)
   Democrat
   Republican (end)
   Independent/other (end)

3. How likely are you to vote in the Democratic Primary on March 17th?
   Not likely (end)
   Somewhat likely (end)
   Very likely (go to 5)
   I already voted early or absentee (go to 4)

4. Of the following Democratic candidates for President, whom did you vote for? (randomize online)
   Joe Biden (go to 7)
   Bernie Sanders (go to 7)
   Tulsi Gabbard (go to 7)
   Someone else (go to 7)

5. Of the following Democratic candidates for President, who would you be most likely to support? (randomize online)
   Joe Biden
   Bernie Sanders
   Tulsi Gabbard
   Someone else (go to 7)

6. Will you definitely vote for your candidate or is there at least a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?
   I will definitely vote for this candidate
   There’s a chance I could change my mind and vote for someone else

7. For statistical purposes only, can you please tell me your ethnicity?
   Hispanic or Latino of any race
   White or Caucasian
   Black or African American
   Asian
   Other or multiple races

8. What is your age range?
   18-29 years
   30-49 years
   50-64 years
65 or more years

9. What is the highest level of education you have attained?
High school or less
Some college
College graduate
Postgrad or higher

10. Which of the following political ideologies do you most identify as?
Very Liberal
Somewhat Liberal
Moderate
Somewhat Conservative
Very Conservative

11. What is your annual household income?
Less than $50,000
$50,000 to $100,000
More than $100,000

12. When did you make up your mind about who to support in the primary?
Just today
In the last three days
Sometime last week
In the last month
Before that

13. When it comes to deciding for whom you will vote for president, which one of the following is the single most important issue in deciding for whom you will vote (randomized)
Social issues
Health care
Immigration
The economy
Someone who can beat Trump
Gun control
Foreign policy and terrorism
The environment
Education
14. Based on everything that you have seen, read or heard about Coronavirus, how concerned are you about contracting Coronavirus?
   Very Concerned
   Somewhat Concerned
   Unsure
   Somewhat not concerned
   Not concerned at all

15. How much of a threat to public health in the United States do you believe Coronavirus represents?
   A serious threat
   One of many health threats
   Not a serious health threat

16. Thinking about the outbreak of Coronavirus, have you, or someone in your household, cancelled leisure travel such as a cruise or vacation?
   Yes
   No
   Had no travel plans to cancel

17. Which candidate has the best healthcare policy?
   Bernie Sanders
   Joe Biden

18. Do you feel that federal, state and local leaders have done enough to prevent mass shootings in the future?
   Strongly Agree
   Somewhat Agree
   Unsure
   Somewhat Disagree
   Strongly Disagree

19. While Sen. Sanders has said he opposed the Castro regime’s authoritarian tactics, he also said some positive things were achieved under Castro’s leadership, including the institution of literacy programs. Are you less likely to support Sen. Sanders’ because of his remarks?
   Strongly Agree
   Somewhat Agree
   Unsure
20. Which congressional district do you live in?

Code 805

Survey (IVR)

1. To start, can you please tell me your gender?
   Press 1 for Male
   Press 2 for Female

2. What is your party registration?
   Press 1 for Not registered to vote (end)
   Press 2 for Democrat
   Press 3 for Republican (end)
   Press 4 for Independent/other (end)

3. How likely are you to vote in the Democratic Primary on March 17th?
   Press 1 for Not likely (end)
   Press 2 for Somewhat likely (end)
   Press 3 for Very likely (go to 5)
   Press 4 for I already voted (go to 4)

4. Of the following Democratic candidates for President, whom did you vote for?
   Press 1 for Joe Biden (go to 7)
   Press 2 for Bernie Sanders (go to 7)
   Press 3 for Tulsi Gabbard (go to 7)
   Press 4 for Someone else (go to 7)

5. Of the following Democratic candidates for President, who would you be most likely to support?
   Press 1 for Joe Biden
   Press 2 for Bernie Sanders
   Press 3 for Tulsi Gabbard
   Press 4 for Someone else

6. Will you definitely vote for your candidate or is there at least a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?
   Press 1 for I will definitely vote for this candidate
Press 2 for There’s a chance I could change my mind and vote for someone else

7. For statistical purposes only, can you please tell me your ethnicity?
Press 1 for Hispanic or Latino of any race
Press 2 for White or Caucasian
Press 3 for Black or African American
Press 4 for Asian
Press 5 for Other or multiple races

8. What is your age range?
Press 1 for 18-29 years
Press 2 for 30-49 years
Press 3 for 50-64 years
Press 4 for 65 or more years

9. What is the highest level of education you have attained?
Press 1 for High school or less
Press 2 for Some college
Press 3 for College graduate
Press 4 for Postgrad or higher

10. Which of the following political ideologies do you most identify as?
Press 1 for Very Liberal
Press 2 for Somewhat Liberal
Press 3 for Moderate
Press 4 for Somewhat Conservative
Press 5 for Very Conservative

11. What is your annual household income?
Press 1 for Less than $50,000
Press 2 for $50,000 to $100,000
Press 3 for More than $100,000

12. When did you make up your mind about who to support in the primary?
Press 1 for Just today
Press 2 for In the last three days
Press 3 for Sometime last week
Press 4 for In the last month
Press 5 for Before that
13. When it comes to deciding for whom you will vote for president, which one of the following is the single most important issue in deciding for whom you will vote (randomized)
Press 1 for Social issues
Press 2 for Health care
Press 3 for Immigration
Press 4 for The economy
Press 5 for Someone who can beat Trump
Press 6 for Gun control
Press 7 for Foreign policy and terrorism
Press 8 for The environment
Press 9 for Education

14. Based on everything that you have seen, read or heard about Coronavirus, how concerned are you about contracting Coronavirus?
Press 1 for Very Concerned
Press 2 for Somewhat Concerned
Press 3 for Unsure
Press 4 for Somewhat not Concerned
Press 5 for Not Concerned at all

15. How much of a threat to public health in the United States do you believe Coronavirus represents?
Press 1 for A serious threat
Press 2 for One of many health threats
Press 3 for Not a serious health threat

16. Thinking about the outbreak of Coronavirus, have you, or someone in your household, cancelled leisure travel such as a cruise or vacation?
Press 1 for Yes
Press 2 for No
Press 3 for Had no travel plans to cancel

17. Which candidate has the best healthcare policy?
Press 1 for Bernie Sanders
Press 2 for Joe Biden

18. Do you feel that federal, state and local leaders have done enough to prevent mass shootings in the future?
19. While Sen. Sanders has said he opposed the Castro regime’s authoritarian tactics, he also said some positive things were achieved under Castro’s leadership, including the institution of literacy programs. Are you less likely to support Sen. Sanders’ because of his remarks?
Press 1 for Strongly Agree
Press 2 for Somewhat Agree
Press 3 for Unsure
Press 4 for Somewhat Disagree
Press 5 for Strongly Disagree

Survey (IVR)

1. To start, can you please tell me your gender?
Press 1 for Male
Press 2 for Female

2. What is your party registration?
Press 1 for Not registered to vote (end)
Press 2 for Democrat
Press 3 for Republican
Press 4 for Independent/other
3. How likely are you to vote in the Democratic Primary on March 10th?
Press 1 for Not likely (end)
Press 2 for Somewhat likely (end)
Press 3 for Very likely (go to 5)
Press 4 for I already voted (go to 4)

4. Of the following Democratic candidates for President, whom did you vote for? (randomize online)
Press 1 for Joe Biden (go to 8)
Press 2 for Bernie Sanders (go to 8)
Press 3 for Michael Bloomberg (go to 8)
Press 4 for Tulsi Gabbard (go to 8)
Press 5 for Elizabeth Warren (go to 8)
Press 6 for Someone else (go to 8)

5. Of the following Democratic candidates for President, who would you be most likely to support? (randomize online)
Press 1 for Joe Biden (go to 7)
Press 2 for Bernie Sanders (go to 7)
Press 3 for Tulsi Gabbard (go to 7)
Press 4 for Elizabeth Warren (go to 6)
Press 5 for Someone else (go to 8)

6. Which candidate would be your second choice?
Press 1 for Joe Biden
Press 2 for Bernie Sanders
Press 3 for Tulsi Gabbard
Press 4 for Undecided

7. Will you definitely vote for your candidate or is there at least a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?
Press 1 for I will definitely vote for this candidate
Press 2 for There’s a chance I could change my mind and vote for someone else

8. Who did you vote for in the Democratic Primary in 2016?
Press 1 for Hillary Clinton
Press 2 for Bernie Sanders
Press 3 for Someone Else
Press 4 for Did not vote in this primary

9. For statistical purposes only, can you please tell me your ethnicity?
Press 1 for Hispanic or Latino of any race
Press 2 for White or Caucasian
Press 3 for Black or African American
Press 4 for Asian
Press 5 for Other or multiple races

10. What is your age range?
Press 1 for 18-29 years
Press 2 for 30-49 years
Press 3 for 50-64 years
Press 4 for 65 or more years

11. What is the highest level of education you have attained?
Press 1 for High school or less
Press 2 for Some college
Press 3 for College graduate
Press 4 for Postgrad or higher

12. Which of the following political ideologies do you most identify as?
Press 1 for Very Liberal
Press 2 for Somewhat Liberal
Press 3 for Moderate
Press 4 for Somewhat Conservative
Press 5 for Very Conservative

13. What is your annual household income?
Press 1 for Less than $50,000
Press 2 for $50,000 to $100,000
Press 3 for More than $100,000

14. When did you make up your mind about who to support in the primary?
Press 1 for Just today
Press 2 for In the last three days
Press 3 for Sometime last week
Press 4 for In the last month
Press 5 for Before that

15. When it comes to deciding for whom you will vote for president, which one of the following is the single most important issue in deciding for whom you will vote (randomized)
Press 1 for The economy
Press 2 for Impeachment
Press 3 for Social issues
Press 4 for Health care
Press 5 for Immigration
Press 6 for Gun control
Press 7 for Foreign policy and terrorism
Press 8 for The environment
Press 9 for Education

16. Which of the following healthcare policies are you most supportive of?
Press 1 for Medicare for All
Press 2 for Public option
Press 3 for Keeping things as is
Press 4 for Undecided

17. Which candidate has the best healthcare policy?
Press 1 for Bernie Sanders
Press 2 for Joe Biden
Press 3 for Elizabeth Warren
Press 4 for Michael Bloomberg
Press 5 for Tulsi Gabbard

18. Do you believe that Medicaid expansion in Missouri does enough for children in poverty?
Press 1 for Yes
Press 2 for No
Press 3 for Unsure

19. Do you believe the United States is prepared to control the Coronavirus?
Press 1 for Yes
Press 2 for No
Press 3 for Unsure or no opinion